

United States Government Accountability Office Washington, DC 20548

B-158766

November 15, 2011

Congressional Committees:

This letter responds to the requirements of the Competition in Contracting Act of 1984, 31 U.S.C. § 3554(e)(2) (2006), that the Comptroller General report to Congress each instance in which a federal agency did not fully implement a recommendation made by our Office in connection with a bid protest decided the prior fiscal year. We are pleased to report that there was no such occurrence during fiscal year 2011.

During the fiscal year, we received 2,286 protests (including 72 cost claims) and 72 requests for reconsideration, for a total of 2,353 cases. Of the 2,353 cases filed, 147 are attributable to GAO's recently expanded bid protest jurisdiction over task orders. We closed 2,292 cases during the fiscal year: 2,219 protests (including 69 cost claims), and 73 requests for reconsideration. Enclosed for your information is a chart comparing the bid protest activity for fiscal years 2007-2011.

Lynn H. Gibson General Counsel

Enclosure

The Honorable Daniel K. Inouye Chairman The Honorable Thad Cochran Vice Chairman Committee on Appropriations United States Senate

The Honorable Carl Levin Chairman The Honorable John McCain Ranking Member Committee on Armed Services United States Senate

The Honorable Joseph I. Lieberman Chairman The Honorable Susan M. Collins Ranking Member Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs United States Senate

The Honorable Mary L. Landrieu Chair The Honorable Olympia J. Snowe Ranking Member Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship United States Senate

The Honorable Harold Rogers Chairman The Honorable Norman D. Dicks Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations House of Representatives

The Honorable Howard P. "Buck" McKeon Chairman The Honorable Adam Smith Ranking Member Committee on Armed Services House of Representatives The Honorable Darrell E. Issa Chairman The Honorable Elijah E. Cummings Ranking Member Committee on Oversight and Government Reform House of Representatives

The Honorable Sam Graves Chairman The Honorable Nydia M. Velázquez Ranking Member Committee on Small Business House of Representatives

Bid Protest Statistics for Fiscal Years 2007-2011

	FY 2011	FY 2010	FY 2009	FY 2008	FY 2007
Cases Filed ¹	$\begin{array}{c} 2,353^{2} \\ ({\rm up} \ 2\%^{3}) \end{array}$	2,299 (up 16%)	1,989 (up 20%)	1,652 (up 17%)	1,411 (up 6%)
Cases Closed	2,292	2,226	1,920	1,582	1,394
Merit (Sustain + Deny) Decisions	417	441	315	291	335
Number of Sustains	67	82	57	60	91
Sustain Rate	16%	19%	18%	21%	27%
Effectiveness Rate ⁴	42%	42%	45%	42%	38%
ADR ⁵ (cases used)	140	159	149	78	62
ADR Success Rate ⁶	82%	80%	93%	78%	85%
Hearings ⁷	8% (46 cases)	10% (61 cases)	12% (65 cases)	6% (32 cases)	8% (41 cases)

¹ All entries in this chart are counted in terms of the docket numbers ("B" numbers) assigned by our Office, not the number of procurements challenged. Where a protester files a supplemental protest or multiple parties protest the same procurement action, multiple iterations of the same "B" number are assigned (<u>i.e.</u>, .2, .3). Each of these numbers is deemed a separate case for purposes of this chart.

 $^{^{2}}$ Of the 2,353 cases filed in FY 2011, 147 are attributable to GAO's recently-expanded bid protest jurisdiction over task orders.

³ From the prior fiscal year.

⁴ Based on a protester obtaining some form of relief from the agency, as reported to GAO.

⁵ Alternative Dispute Resolution.

⁶ Percentage of cases resolved without a formal GAO decision after ADR.

⁷ Percentage of fully developed cases in which GAO conducted a hearing; not all fully-developed cases result in a merit decision.